



**AsComm**  
*Manual*

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# 1. AsComm Program

## 1.1. AsComm Program Functions

The AsComm program is designed to manage and to monitor connections performed by the **asix** system modules. The connections are established by means of serial interfaces or modems (e.g. switched lines). Main components managed by the AsComm program are „Client" and „Resource". The client is the **asix** system module using AsComm program functions. The client is identified by its name. The resource is a communication interface like serial port or modem. By means of the AsComm program, the "clients" may use the "resources" to establish connections. Many clients may use a resource. One of the AsComm program tasks is enabling to share an individual interface between many clients. The way of allocating the resources and of executing the other functions is determined by an appropriate parameterization of the initialization file.

This AsComm program description does not include a modem configuration.

## 1.2. Allocating Resources

A given resource may be allocated to a client when the client demands such an allocation and other conditions, determined by allocation parameters included in the initialization file, are met. These parameters may specify a time, at which a resource is allocated to the client, a period of allocation time, etc. Allocation of a given resource sometimes requires additional actions - for example in the case of communication via switched telephone lines.

## 1.3. Sharing Resources

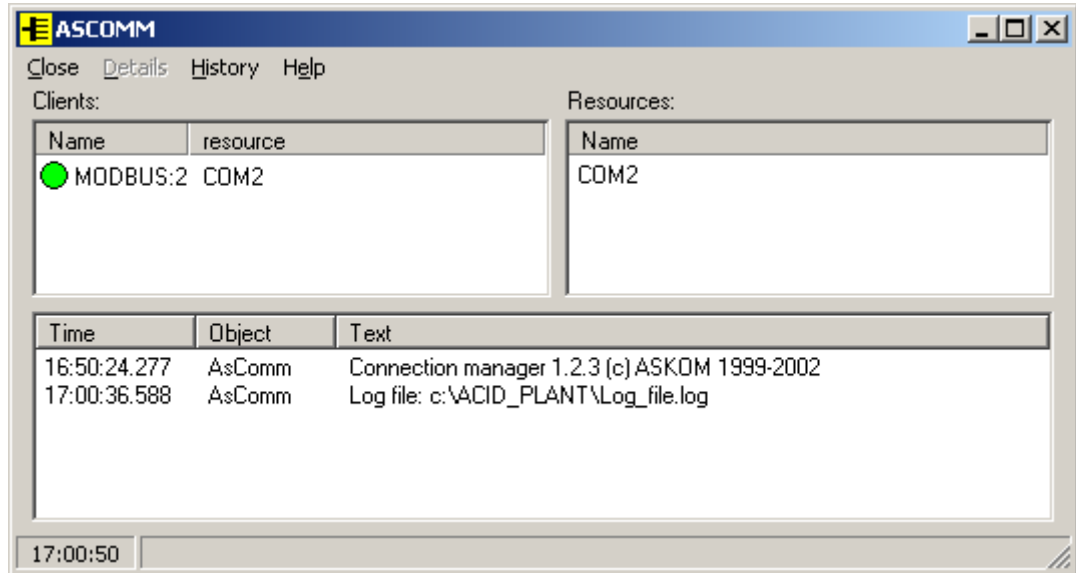
The resources are allocated to the clients on their demand. For conflict resolution of an access to the resource a priority rule is used. Each client may have an assigned number, which determines its priority. If in the moment of a demand reception, the resource is already used by another client with a lower priority, then the AsComm program passes a given resource to the client with a higher priority. Resource passing sometimes requires the termination of existing connection. Depending on the parameterization, the termination of existing connection may be preceded by a time delay. The delay may also precede an establishment of a new connection.



## 2. User Interface

### 2.1. Main Window






The main window of the program is showed below.



The main window consists of three subwindows:

- client window
- resource window
- message window

The client window shows a list of clients as well as resources connected to them. A client name is preceded by a mark determining the state of its connection:

-  - client is not connected
-  - disconnection is going on
-  - client demands a new connection
-  - connection is being established
-  - client is connected

The resource window contains the list of all resources managed by the AsComm program.

In the message window, the messages informing about events in the AsComm program are displayed.

Selection and double-clicking on an item in the client window or selection of the item *Details* in the main window menu causes a client information window to open.

Selection and double-clicking an item in the resource window or selection of the item *Details* in the main window menu causes a resource information window to open.

Selection of the item *History* causes an events history window to open.

## 2.2. Client Information Window

The client information window is showed below.

Installation:	23-04-2003 17:00:36.547	Remove:	-----
Resource:	COM2	State:	connected
Connections:	2	Average connection time:	3m 31s 829ms
Failed connections:	0	Total connection time:	7m 3s 659ms
Priority:	5	Max. connection time:	10s
Dial number:	22,,	Min. connection time:	no
Interval:	20s	Min interconnection time:	no
Alignment:	10s	Disconnection time:	500ms

Buttons: Change, OK

The client information window contains the following information:

- time of client installation and deleting
- resource, which the client uses
- client priority
- actual connection state
- number of connections established until now
- number of unsuccessful attempts to establish connection
- average duration time of connection
- total duration time of all connections
- parameters determining the way of establishing a connection

The client information window is provided with *Change* button, which causes a parameters changing window of establishing connections to open:

Priority:	5	Max. connection time:	10s
Dial number:	22,,	Min. connection time:	no
Interval:	20s	Min interconnection time:	no
Alignment:	10s	Disconnection time:	500ms

disconnect if needed       write to ini file

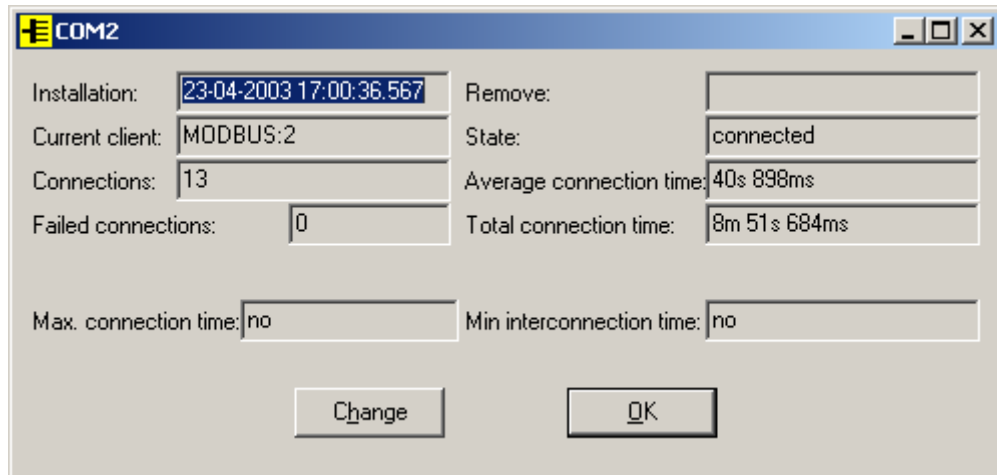
Buttons: Cancel, OK

Beside of parameters of establishing connections this window contains a check box *Disconnect if necessary*. Checked checkbox will cause the disconnection, if from the newly entered parameters comes from, that connection should not be established at a given moment. If the checkbox is not checked then a change of parameters does not cause the existing connection to be disconnected. New parameters are valid until program end or next

change. After having restarted the AsComm program, the parameters included in the initialization file are restored.

## 2.3. Resource Information Window

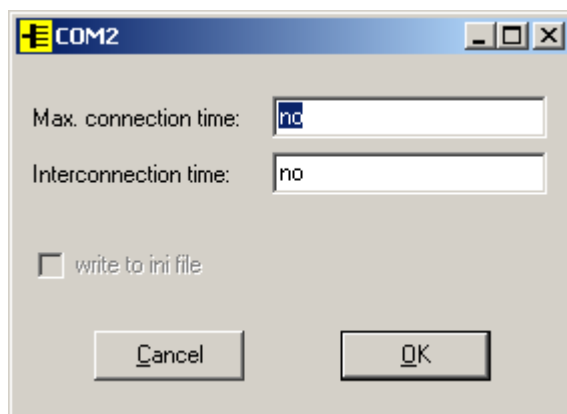
A resource information window contains basic information about a resource:



The window contains among others:

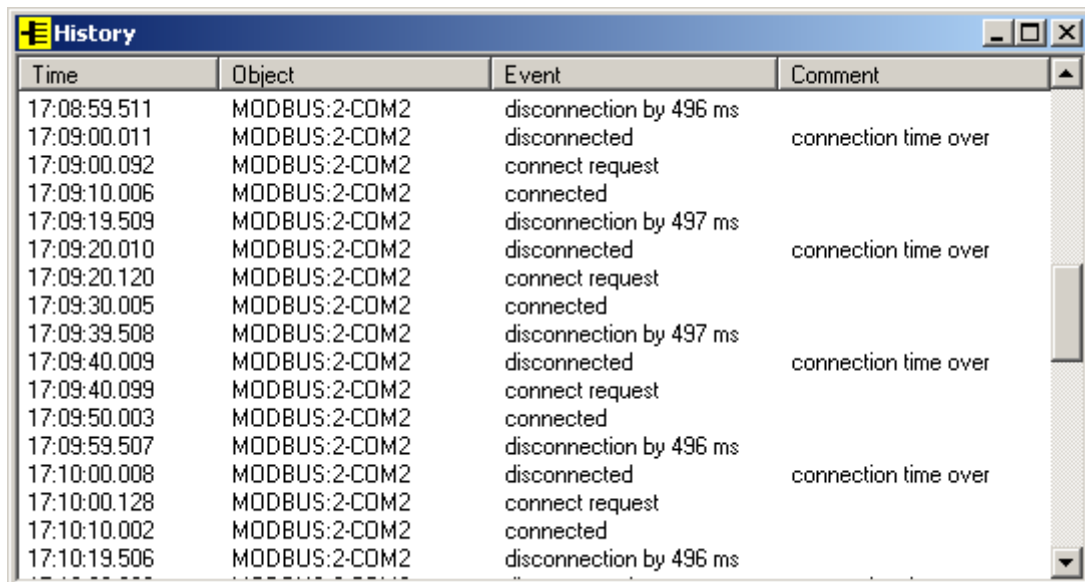
- time of resource installation and time of its deleting
- name of the client, who has established a connection by means of this resource
- number of connections successfully established until now
- average duration time of connection
- total duration time of all connections
- parameters determining the way of establishing connections

The *Change* button of client information window is used to modify the parameters for establishing the connections:



## 2.4. History Window

The window contains a list of important events in AsComm program operation. The object name (client, resource), to which the event relates, its description and time of its occurrence is given.



The screenshot shows a window titled "History" with a table of connection events. The table has four columns: Time, Object, Event, and Comment. The events are recorded for the object "MODBUS:2-COM2" and show a sequence of disconnections, connect requests, and connections, with some disconnections noted as being due to a 496 ms or 497 ms timeout.

Time	Object	Event	Comment
17:08:59.511	MODBUS:2-COM2	disconnection by 496 ms	
17:09:00.011	MODBUS:2-COM2	disconnected	connection time over
17:09:00.092	MODBUS:2-COM2	connect request	
17:09:10.006	MODBUS:2-COM2	connected	
17:09:19.509	MODBUS:2-COM2	disconnection by 497 ms	
17:09:20.010	MODBUS:2-COM2	disconnected	connection time over
17:09:20.120	MODBUS:2-COM2	connect request	
17:09:30.005	MODBUS:2-COM2	connected	
17:09:39.508	MODBUS:2-COM2	disconnection by 497 ms	
17:09:40.009	MODBUS:2-COM2	disconnected	connection time over
17:09:40.099	MODBUS:2-COM2	connect request	
17:09:50.003	MODBUS:2-COM2	connected	
17:09:59.507	MODBUS:2-COM2	disconnection by 496 ms	
17:10:00.008	MODBUS:2-COM2	disconnected	connection time over
17:10:00.128	MODBUS:2-COM2	connect request	
17:10:10.002	MODBUS:2-COM2	connected	
17:10:19.506	MODBUS:2-COM2	disconnection by 496 ms	

### 3. AsComm Program Parameterization

AsComm program parameters are placed in the initialization file of **asix** application. General parameters are placed in the [ASCOMM] section. Parameters concerning a resource are placed in a section with the same name as the resource name. Parameters concerning the way of establishing a connection on behalf of the client and other parameters related to the client are placed in a section with the same name as the client name.

The parameters, which contain the time, may be entered as numbers without unit or strings of numeric values terminated with a one-character unit code:

d – day  
 h – hour  
 g – hour  
 m – minute  
 s – second  
 ms – millisecond

If the unit is not given then it is assumed that it is a second. For example: 1g 20m 30s 4ms.

#### General parameters

Name	Description	Default value
Exit_Lock	Forbids the operator to close the AsComm program. If the parameter is not present in the [AsComm] section then a parameter with the same name from [START] section is taken into consideration. Allowable values: Yes, No or password are required for program shutdown (parameters <i>Password_Coding</i> and <i>Active_Time</i> of [PASSWORDS] section are valid)	No
Modify_Lock	Forbids to make changes during program operation Allowable values: Yes, No or password are required for parameters modification (parameters <i>Password_Coding</i> and <i>Active_Time</i> of [PASSWORDS] section are valid)	No
Max_history_window	Specifies the maximal number of elements of events history window	5000
Max_history	Specifies the maximal number of elements of events history	5000
Minimize	Determines if the main program window should be opened in minimized form Allowable values: Yes, No	Yes
No_close	If Yes is given then the AsComm program does not ends even if the application, which uses it ( <b>asix</b> ), has ended its work. The AsComm program will not be closed too when during its operation it was used in not minimized form. Allowable values: Yes, No	No

Log	Specifies a file name, to which diagnostic information will be written	N/A
-----	--	-----

## Parameters determining the way of access to resource

Parameters determining the way of access to resource are placed in a section of the same name as the client name:

Name	Description	Default value
Baud	Transmission speed	9600
stop_bits	Number of stop bits	1
Com	Number of serial port	N/A
Disconnection_Time	Time of terminating a connection	500 ms
Word_Length	Word length	8
Accuracy	Accuracy of determining a connection beginning	5000ms
Interval	Time period of establishing connections for cyclic connections. A new connection is established when the time, which passed from the termination of previous connection, is longer than the time specified by parameter <i>Interval</i> .	N/A
Switched_Line	Determines if a modem connection is used. Allowable values: Yes, No	No
Max_Connection_Time	Determines the maximal duration time of connection. If the parameter <i>Max_Connection_Time</i> is given for the resource too then the smaller one of given values is taken into consideration.	N/A
Min_Inter_Connection_Time	Minimal time interval between connections. If the parameter <i>Min_Connection_Time</i> is given for the resource too then the greater one of given values is taken into consideration.	0
Min_Connection_Time	Minimal duration time of connection. The parameter permits to determine the minimal duration time of connection required by the client. If many clients use the established connection, the parameter <i>Max_Connection_Time</i> is specified and the remaining time to connection termination is shorter than it is determined by the parameter <i>Min_Connection_Time</i> then the client does not receive the allocation	N/A
Modem	Modem name if a modem connection is used for connections. It is possible to give only the initial part of modem name.	N/A
Number	Telephone number. The parameter is important only when the parameter <i>Switched_Line</i> has a value of „Yes”.	N/A
Parity	Kind of parity check	N

Com	Number of serial port. The port name may be preceded by a string COM i.e. Com = 2 and Com = Com2 are both correct and signify the same port.	N/A
Retries	Number of unsuccessful transmissions	3
Priority	Client priority	0
Timeout	Timeout of waiting for answer	N/A
Time_align	Determines the time synchronization for connection established periodically. Allowable values: Yes, No or a value, which determines a time offset in relation to the time, which is a multiple of interval. For instance if the interval is equal to 1h and the parameter <i>Synchronization</i> has a value of 15m then the connections will be established at: 12:15:00, 01:15:00 etc..	N/A

One should notice that a client using a connection may determine itself the transmission parameters such as speed, stop bits, parity, timeout etc. The settings, concerning the transmission, determined directly by the client have priority over the settings specified by the above entries.

## Resource Parameters

Resource parameters are placed in a section with the same name as the resource name:

Name	Description	Default value
Max_Connection_Time	If the parameter <i>Max_Connection_Time</i> is given for the client too then the smaller one is taken into consideration.	N/A
Min_Inter_Connection_Time	Minimal time interval between connections. If the parameter <i>Min_Inter_Connection_Time</i> is given for the client too then the greater one is taken into consideration. The parameter may be useful in case of sharing a line switched by a modem or other devices (for instance telephone), enabling these devices to use the switched line.	0



## 4. AsComm Program Installation and Uninstallation

In order to install the AsComm program you should copy it to selected directory and run it with /Regserver command line parameter:

```
AsComm /regserver
```

Application programs using the AsComm program must have access to the library AsCommcl.dll

In order to uninstall the program you should perform the command:

```
AsComm /unregserver
```



## 5. Interoperability of MODBUS Driver with AsComm Program

The MODBUS driver ver. 1.9.1 or higher is designed for the interoperability with AsComm program.

The MODBUS driver parameterization is described in the documentation of the **asix** system and has the following form:

```
logic_name = MODBUS, id, port, [baud, character, parity, stop, max_in/out, max_reg, buffer]
```

In the case of interoperability with the AsComm program the parameter *port* is of basic importance. This parameter takes the form COMn, where n is a number of the serial port. This parameter determine also the MODBUS driver name as the AsComm program client name, which has the form „MODBUS:n”, where n is a number of serial port defined in „COMn” parameter. „COMn” is also the name of resource, for which the MODBUS driver will contest, unless other parameters of the initialization file do not determine an other resource. The parameters which define access to a resource by a given client are specified in the section with the same name as the client name. In the case of MODBUS driver this section takes the name [MODBUS:n]. If the section with the given name does not exist, the AsComm program will enable MODBUS driver to access to the serial port COMn. It will be a direct access to the port, i.e. the AsComm program will not use modem to establish connection even if it is connected to the COMn port. Just placing the appropriate entries in the [MODBUS:n] section allows to use a modem connected to a serial port. One should notice that in the [MODBUS:n] section it is possible to place the parameter named *Com*, which, like the parameter *port* in the channel definition, determines the number of serial port. The parameter *Com* in the [MODBUS:n] section has priority over a port declaration in the channel definition. If these parameters are different then the port name determined in the channel definition may be treated as a virtual connection name whereas the port name specified in the [MODBUS:n] section as a real serial port. If the MODBUS driver is to operate with a modem then the name of this modem may be determined by means of the parameter *Modem* in the [MODBUS:n] section. The modem determined by means of this parameter will be used even if it is connected to an other serial port than this one determined in the channel definition.

In order to allow AsComm program to use switched lines, one must place the following entry in the [MODBUS:n] section:

```
Switched_line = Yes
```

If the modem is connected to an other port than COMn then you should pass the number of this port by means of the parameter *Com* or determine the modem name by the parameter *Modem*. You should also give the telephone number as well as define other required parameters. If the MODBUS driver is to communicate with many MODBUS slaves via the same modem, then for each slave separate channel must be defined with the same *port* parameter as a virtual name of transmission channel and separate sections in the initialization file must be specified with the slaves' telephone number.

### EXAMPLE

Example of initialization file content:

[ASMEN]

.... ....

Chan1 = MODBUS,1,COM11,9600,8,none,1,16,16

Chan2 = MODBUS,1,COM12,9600,8,none,1,16,16

[MODBUS:11]

Switched\_line = Yes

Modem = US Robotics

Number = 11111111

[MODBUS:12]

Switched\_line = Yes

Modem = US Robotics

Number = 22222222

In the example above the „Chan1" will communicate with a slave to be found under the telephone number „11111111", and the „Chan2" with a slave to be found under the telephone number „22222222". The „US Robotics" modem will be used. The parameter „Modem" may be replaced by the parameter „Com" defining the number of serial port, to which the modem is connected.

You should notice that the above description of using of the MODBUS driver on switched lines does not include any modem parameterization. The modem parameterization depends on type of used modems. During tests a modem „Zyxel OMNI 288S" (on the slave side) and a modem „Pentagram Shadow 56K" on the **asix** system side were used. The following parameterization of modems was performed:

- the modem on the slave side was set in the mode „Auto answer" and respond to a remote call after having received one ring signal;
- the modem on the slave side was set so that the transmission between the modem and the slave may always be performed at speed of 9600 bps;
- the modem on the slave side was set so that the modulation V32 9600 may always be used;
- the maximum transmission speed between the **asix** system and the modem was limited to 9600 bps (modem settings in Windows system);
- on the **asix** system side the hardware compression was switched off (modem settings in Windows system);
- transmission parameters of the MODBUS driver were set to 9600,8,none,1 (in the [ASMEN] section of the initialization file of **asix** system application).

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<b>1. ASCOMM PROGRAM.....</b>	<b>3</b>
1.1. ASCOMM PROGRAM FUNCTIONS.....	3
1.2. ALLOCATING RESOURCES .....	3
1.3. SHARING RESOURCES.....	3
<b>2. USER INTERFACE.....</b>	<b>5</b>
2.1. MAIN WINDOW .....	5
2.2. CLIENT INFORMATION WINDOW .....	6
2.3. RESOURCE INFORMATION WINDOW .....	7
2.4. HISTORY WINDOW .....	7
<b>3. ASCOMM PROGRAM PARAMETERIZATION .....</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>4. ASCOMM PROGRAM INSTALLATION AND UNINSTALLATION.....</b>	<b>13</b>
<b>5. INTEROPERABILITY OF MODBUS DRIVER WITH ASCOMM PROGRAM .....</b>	<b>15</b>